# N9320B

# RF Spectrum Analyzer 9 kHz to 3.0 GHz





#### **Definitions and Conditions**

"Specifications" describe the performance of parameters covered by the product warranty and apply to the full temperature range of 5 to 45 °C, unless otherwise noted.

"Typical" values describe additional product performance information that is not covered by the product warranty. It is performance beyond specifications that 80 percent of the units exhibit with a 95 percent confidence level over the temperature range 20 to 30 °C. Typical performance does not include measurement uncertainty.

"Nominal" values indicate expected performance, or describe product performance that is useful in the application of the product, but are not covered by the product warranty.

# The spectrum analyzer will meet its specifications when:

It is within its calibration cycle It has been turned on at least 30 minutes. It has been stored at an ambient temperature within the allowed operating range for at least two hours before being turned on; if it has been stored previously at a temperature range inside the allowed storage range, but outside the allowed operating range.

#### Frequency and Time Specification

		Supplemental Information
Frequency		•
Range	9 kHz to 3 GHz	AC coupled
· ·	100 kHz to 3 GHz	Preamp on
Resolution	1 Hz	
Internal 10 MHz frequency reference		
Aging rate	± 1 ppm/year	
Temperature stability	± 1 ppm	5 to +45 °C, reference 25 °C
Supply voltage stability	± 0.3 ppm	
Residual FM	≤ 100 Hz p-p in 100 ms nominal	RBW = 1 kHz, VBW = 1 kHz
Frequency readout accuracy (start, stop, cent	ter, marker)	
Marker resolution	(freq span)/(number of sweep point -1)	
Uncertainty	± (freq indication x freq reference uncertainty <sup>1</sup> resolution)	+ 1% x span + 20% x resolution bandwidth + marker
Sweep point	461, fixed	
Marker frequency counter		
Resolution	1 Hz, 10 Hz, 100 Hz, 1 kHz	Selectable
Accuracy	± [(marker freq x freq reference uncertainty 1) + (	(counter resolution)]
Frequency span (FFT and swept mode)		
Range	0 Hz (zero span), 100 Hz to 3.0 GHz	
Resolution	1 Hz	
Accuracy	± span/(swept points -1)	
Sweep time and triggering		
Span range	10 ms to 1000 s	Span > 0 Hz
	6 μs to 200 s	Span = 0 Hz (minimum resolution = 6 μs)
Mode	Continuous, single	·
Trigger	Free run, video, external	
Trigger slope	Positive or negative edge	Selectable
Trigger delay	0 to 80 sweep time	
Resolution bandwidth (RBW)		
Range (-3 dB bandwidth)	10 Hz to 1 MHz, in 1-3-10 sequence	
Accuracy	± 5% nominal	
Resolution filter shape factor	< 5:1 nominal	
Range (-6 dB bandwidth)	200 Hz, 9 kHz, 120 kHz, 1 MHz	EMI bandwidth (CISPR 16-1-1 complaint), requires Option EMF
Accuracy	± 10% nominal	
Resolution filter shape factor	< 5:1 nominal	-60 dB/-6 dB bandwidth ratio
Video bandwidth (VBW)		

<sup>1.</sup> Frequency reference uncertainty = Aging rate x period since adjustment + supply voltage stability + temperature stability.

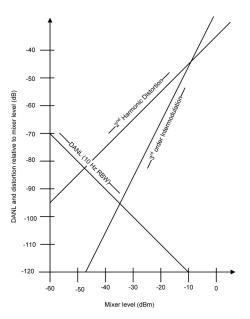
## **Amplitude Specifications**

		Supplemental Information
Amplitude range		oupplemental information
Measurement range	10 MHz to 3 GHz: Displayed average noise lev	vel
Wedgare meneralige	(DANL) to +30 dBm	
(PA OFF)	1 to 10 MHz: DANL up to 23 dBm	
()	100 kHz to 1 MHz: DANL up to 20 dBm	
Input attenuator range	0 to 70 dB, in 1 dB steps	
Maximum damage level		
Average continuous power	≤ +37 dBm	Input attenuator setting ≥ 10 dB, 3 minutes
1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		maximum
Peak pulse power	≤ +50 dBm (100 W)	For < 10 μs pulse width, < 1% duty cycle, and
		input attenuation ≥ 40 dB
DC voltage	50 VDC maximum	·
Level display range		
Log scale units	dBm, dBmV, dBμV, dBμA	
Linear scale units	μV, mV, V, μA, mA, A, μW, mW, W	
Marker level readout	0.01 dB	Log scale
Resolution	0.01% of reference level	Linear scale
Number of traces	4	
Detectors	Positive-peak, negative-peak, sample, norma	al, RMS
Trace function	Clear/write, maximum hold, average,	
	minimum hold, view	
Frequency response		
10 dB input attenuation, reference: 50	MHz, 20 to -30 °C	
200 kHz to 2.0 GHz	± 0.5 dB	Preamp off
2.0 to 3.0 GHz	± 0.7 dB	Preamp off
1 MHz to 2.0 GHz	± 0.6 dB	Preamp on
2.0 to 3.0 GHz	± 0.8 dB	Preamp on
Input attenuation switching uncerta	inty at 50 MHz	
Attenuation > 2 dB, preamp off		
0 to 60 dB attenuation	± 0.4 dB	Relative to 10 dB (reference setting)
Absolute amplitude accuracy		
Center frequency 50 MHz, RBW 1 kHz	, VBW 1 kHz, amplitude scale log, span 100 kHz, sweep t	time coupled, peak detector, signal at reference level
Preamp off	± 0.3 dB	Reference level –10 dB, input attenuation 10 dB
Preamp on	± 0.4 dB	Reference level -30 dB, input attenuation 10 dB
Level measurement uncertainty		
20 to 30 °C; frequency > 1 MHz; signal	l input 0 to -40 dBm; reference level 0 to -40 dBm; input	t attenuation 20 dB; RBW 1 kHz, VBW 1 kHz; after
calibration; preamp off		
Overall amplitude accuracy	± 1 dB, ± 0.5 dB , typical	1 MHz to 2 GHz
	± 1.3 dB, ± 1 dB, typical	2 to 3 GHz
Level display range		
Log scale units	dBm, dBmV, dBμV, dBμA	
Linear scale and units	W, mW, μW, Α, mA, μΑ, V, mV, μV	
Marker level readout	0.01 dB	
Resolution	0.01% of reference level	Log scale
Number of traces	4	Linear scale
Detectors	Positive-peak, negative-peak, sample, norma	al, RMS
	Positive-peak, negative-peak, sample, norma Clear/write, maximum hold, average,	al, RMS
Detectors		al, RMS
Detectors	Clear/write, maximum hold, average,	al, RMS
Detectors Trace functions	Clear/write, maximum hold, average,	al, RMS

## Dynamic Range Specifications

			Supplemental Information
1 dB gain compression			•
Preamp off	50 MHz to 3.0 GHz		> 0 dBm, typical; total power at input mixer
Preamp on	50 MHz to 3.0 GHz		$\rightarrow$ -20 dBm, typical; total power at the preamp Total power at the preamp = total power at the input (dBm) - input attenuation (dB)
Displayed average noise level (DANL)			
Input terminated, 0 dB RF attenuation, R	RBW = 10 Hz, VBW = 1 Hz, sa	mple detector	
Preamp off		Specification	Typical
	9 to 100 kHz	-90 dBm - 3 x (f/100 kHz) dB	-90 dBm nominal
	100 to 500 kHz	-90 dBiii - 3 x (i/ 100 kHz) dB	-106 dBm
	500 kHz to 1 MHz		-126 dBm
	1 to 10 MHz	-124 dBm	-130 dBm
	10 to 500 MHz		-132 dBm
	500 MHz to 1.5 GHz	-130 dBm +3 x (f/1GHz)dB	-130 dBm
	1.5 to 2.5 GHz		-128 dBm
	2.5 to 3 GHz		-125 dBm
_			
Preamp on	100 to 500 kHz	$-108 \text{ dBm} - 3 \times (f/100 \text{ kHz}) \text{ dB}$	-124 dBm
	500 kHz to 1 MHz		-145 dBm
	1 to 10 MHz	-142 dBm	-149 dBm
	10 to 500 MHz		-150 dBm
	500 MHz to 1.5 GHz	-148 dBm + 3 x (f/1 GHz) dB	-148 dBm
	1.5 to 2.5 GHz		-146 dBm
_	2.5 to 3 GHz		-141 dBm
Spurious response			
Preamp off, signal input -30 dBm, 0 dB			
Second harmonic distortion	10 to 200 MHz		+30 dBm
	200 to 500 MHz		+35 dBm
	500 MHz to 3 GHz		+43 dBm
Preamp off, signal input -20 dBm, 0 dB F			
Third-order intermodulation (TOI)	300 MHz to 3 GHz		+10 dBm; +13 dBm nominal

#### Nominal Dynamic Range at 1 GHz



### Dynamic Range Specifications (Continued)

		Supplemental Information	
Spurious response (Continued)			
Input related spurious	< -60 dBc	-30 dBm signal at input mixer	, 20 to 30 °C
Residual response (inherent)	< -83 dBc	Input terminated and 0 dB RF	attenuation, preamp off
System sidebands, offset from CW signal 1			
	< 300 Hz	≤ -57 dBc, nominal	
	300 Hz to 30 kHz	< -53 dBc, nominal	
	30 kHz to 300 MHz	≤ -60 dBc, nominal	
Phase noise		Specification	Typical
Offset from CW signal	10 kHz	< -88 dBc/Hz	< -90 dBc/Hz
Fc = 1 GHz, RBW = 1 kHz, VBW = 10 Hz, and	100 kHz	< -100 dBc/Hz	< -102 dBc/Hz
sample detector, log average, average times	1 MHz	< -110 dBc/Hz	< -112 dBc/Hz
> 40			
Residual FM	≤ 100 Hz peak-to-peak in 100 ms	1 kHz RBW, 1 kHz VBW	

<sup>1.</sup> Exception: F= 9.3 MHz + n\*20 MHz (n=0, 1,2...).

### Tracking Generator Specifications (Option TG3 required)

		Supplemental Information
Output frequency		
Range	100 kHz to 3 GHz	Settable to 9 kHz
Resolution	1 Hz	
Output power level		
Range	-30 to 0 dBm	
Resolution	0.1 dB	
Absolute accuracy	± 0.75 dB	20 to 30 °C, at 50 MHz with coupled source attenuator, referenced
		to -20 dBm
Output flatness	± 3 dB	100 kHz to 10 MHz
	± 2 dB	10 MHz to 3 GHz
VSWR	< 1.5:1	300 kHz to 3 GHz, input attenuator ≥ 12 dB
Connector and impedance	N-type female, 50 Ω	
Maximum safe reverse level		
Average total power	30 dBm (1 W)	
AC coupled	0 VDC MAX	

### Modulation Analysis Specifications

		Supplemental Information
Demodulation		
Frequency range	10 MHz to 3 GHz	
Carrier power accuracy	± 2 dB	± 1 dB typical
Input power	-30 to +20 dBm	Auto attenuation
Carrier power displayed resolution	0.01 dBm	
AM measurement (included in Option A	MA)	
Modulation rate	20 Hz to 100 kHz	
Accuracy	1 Hz, nominal	Modulation rate < 1 kHz
	< 0.1% modulation rate, nominal	Modulation rate ≥ 1 kHz
Depth	5 to 95%	
Accuracy	± 4% nominal	
FM measurement (included in Option A	MA)	
Modulation rate	20 Hz to 200 kHz	
Accuracy	1 Hz, nominal	Modulation rate < 1 kHz
	< 0.1% modulation rate, nominal	Modulation rate ≥ 1 kHz
Deviation	20 Hz to 400 kHz	
Accuracy	± 4% nominal	
ASK measurement (included in Option I	DMA)	
Symbol rate range	200 Hz to 100 kHz	
Modulation depth/index range	10 to 90%	
Accuracy	± 4% of reading, nominal	
Displayed resolution	0.1%	
FSK measurement (included in Option [	DMA)	
Symbol rate range	1 to 100 kH	
FSK deviation range	1 to 400 kHz	
Accuracy	± 4% nominal	b ≥1 and b ≤ 4, b is the ratio of frequency
		deviation to symbol rate
Displayed resolution	0.01 Hz	

### Inputs and Outputs

		Supplemental Information
Front panel		
RF input connector	N-type female, 50 $\Omega$	
VSWR	< 1.5:1	300 kHz to 3 GHz, input attenuator ≥ 10 dB
Calibration output	Amplitude	-10 dBm ± 0.3 dB
	Frequency	50 MHz
	Accuracy	Same as the frequency reference
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 50 Ω
Probe power	Voltage/current	+15 V, 150 mA maximum
		-12.6 V, 150 mA maximum
RF output connector	N-type female, 50 Ω	Option TG3 installed
USB interface (host)	A plug, version 1.1	
Rear panel		
10 MHz reference output	Output amplitude	> 0 dBm
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 50 Ω
10 MHz reference input	Input amplitude	-5 to +10 dBm
	Frequency lock range	± 5 ppm of specified external reference input
		frequency
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, $50 \Omega$
External trigger input	Input amplitude	5 V TTL level
	Connector and impedance	BNC-type female, 10 kΩ
VGA output	VGA analog RGB	31.5 kHz horizontal, 60 Hz vertical sync rates,
		non-interlaced
	D-sub 15-pin female connector	VGA compatible
	640 x 480 screen resolution	
LAN TCP/IP interface	10Base, RJ-45 connector	
USB interface (device)	B plug, version 1.1	
GPIB interface	IEEE-488 bus connector	Optional G01 installed

#### General

Size

		Supplemental Information
Temperature range		
Operating	+5 to +45 °C	
Storage	−20 to +70 °C	
EMC		
Standard	Limit	
IEC 61326-1:2012 / EN 61326-1:2013		
Reference standards		
CISPR 11:2009+A1:2010 / EN	Class A Group 1	
55011:2009+A1:2010		
IEC 61000-4-2:2008 / EN 61000-4-2:2009	4 kV/8 kV contact/air	
IEC 61000-4-3:2006+A1:2007+A2:2010 / EN	3 V/m, 80 to 2000 MHz, 1 V/m, 2 to 2.7	'GHz
61000-4-3:2006+A1:2008+A2:2010		
IEC 61000-4-4:2004+A1:2010 / EN	0.5 kV signal lines, 1 kV power lines	
61000-4-4:2004+A1:2010		
IEC 61000-4-5:2005 / EN 61000-4-5:2006	0.5 kV line-line, 1 kV line-ground, 1 kV	signal lines
IEC 61000-4-6:2008 / EN 61000-4-6:2009	3 V, 0.15 to 80 MHz	
IEC 61000-4-8:2009 / EN 61000-4-8:2010	3 A/m, 50 Hz, 60 Hz	
IEC 61000-4-11:2004 / EN 61000-4-11:2004	0% for 1/0.5 (0°, 180°) cycle, 0% for 25	50/300 cycles,
	70% for 25/30 cycles	
Safety		
IEC 61010-1:2010 / EN 61010-1:2010		
Canada: CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1-12		
USA: ANSI/UL 61010-1:2012		
Audio noise		
Acoustic noise emission		
LpA < 70 dB		
Operator position		
Normal position		
Per ISO 7779		
Environmental stress		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,	s, Inc. Environmental Test Maunal and verified to be robust
	•	nclude, but are not limited to, temperature, humidity, shock,
vibration, altitude, and power line conditions. Tes	t methods are aligned with IEC 60068-2 an	d levels are similar to MILPRF-28800F Class 3
Power requirements		
Voltage and frequency (nominal)	100 to 240 VAC, 50 to 60 Hz	Auto ranging
Power consumption	< 65 W	
Display		
Resolution	640 x 480	

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165.1 mm (6.5 in) diagonal (nominal)

#### General (Continued)

Data storage			
Internal	16 MB nominal		
External	Supports USB 2.0 compatible mem	ory devices	
Weight (without options)			
Net	8.4 kg (18 lbs) nominal		
Shipping	14.5 kg (32 lbs) nominal		
Dimensions			
Height	132.5 mm (5.2 in)	3U rack height	
Width	320 mm (12.6 in)		
Length	400 mm (15.7 in)		
Calibration cycle			
The recommended calibration cycle is one ye	ear. Calibration services are available throu	gh Keysight Service Centers	

#### Related Literature

- Keysight N9320B RF Spectrum Analyzer, Brochure, literature number 5990-8118EN
- Keysight N9320B RF Spectrum Analyzer, Configuration Guide, literature number 5990-8120EN

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